# **Tomcat and Apache httpd**

### Objectives:

- install Java on RedHat/CentOs
- install Tomcat server on RedHat/CentOS
- configure Tomcat as a RedHat/CentOs user
- build and monitor database connection pools
- monitor Tomcat
- secure Java EE web application with Tomcat
- install Apache httpd server on RedHat / CentOS
- understand Apache configuration files (httpd.conf)
- run Tomcat behind Apache httpd
- set up and configure mod\_jk
- build Tomcat clusters to ensure high avaibility
- set up Apache for SSL.

Duration: 5 days

Audience: web server administrators, softwares developers, webmasters

## Prerequisites:

- to be familiar with the basic principles of server/systeme administration
- knowledge of XML basic rules
- prior experience with Java as an application server is helpful
- knowledge of HTTP protocol can be helpful
  - note that this concept is cover in the class

#### Pedagogical approach:

presentation of concepts, follow by practical exercices (70%)

### Training outline:

- Introduction
  - o what does a web server do
  - o a little HTTP: methods, status codes
  - overview of Java EE platform
  - overview of the features and functionnality provided by Tomcat
- Basic installation
  - installing Java
  - installing Tomcat
  - installing Apache
  - Tomcat installation directories
  - managing users for Apache and Tomcat
  - o startup scripts
- Configuring Tomcat

- o server.xml, web.xml, context.xml
- Servlet/JSP
  - overview
  - o life-cycle
  - deploying a web application
- Tomcat Valves
  - o AccessLog, FastCommonAccesLog, SingleSignOnValve, ...
- Connecting databases with Tomcat applications
- Security with Tomcat
  - o file system security
  - o authentification protocoles
  - o Realms, authentification, authorization
  - o SSL
- Memory management and JMX monitoring
  - understanding JMX
  - using JMX and JConsole
  - o developing its own JMX Bean
- Configuring Apache httpd
  - httpd.conf under Linux and Windows
  - o directives
  - o modules
  - logging
  - o custom error pages
  - server and directory index pages
- Virtual host with Apache httpd
  - o IP-Base virtual host
  - o name-base virtual host
- Authentification whith Apache httpd
  - o authentification protocol and directives
  - Order, Allow and Deny
  - how to use mod\_auth\_mysql
- Security with Apache
  - common security issues with Apache
  - certificates
  - overview of SSL
  - generate SSL certificates
  - configuring Apache for SSL
- Tomcat clusters with mod\_jk and Apache httpd
  - configure httpd.conf for mod\_jk
  - o workers
  - lodbalancing
  - o configuring an application to be distributable
  - setting and testing failover